

IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF CHILDHOOD IN EUROPE

draft
INVITATION

Working Group on the Quality of Childhood at the European Parliament (QoC)

MEP Anna Hedh
MEP Kostas Chrysogonos
MEP Deirdre Clune
MEP Arne Gericke
MEP Nathalie Griesbeck
MEP Karin Kadenbach
MEP József Nagy
MEP Evelyn Regner
MEP Julie Ward

This QoC Talk will be hosted by:

**MEP Caterina Chinnici (Group of the Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats
in the European Parliament, Italy and the Co-Chair of the Intergroup on Children's
Rights)**

57th QoC Talk:

'REFUGEE AND IMMIGRANT CHILDREN AND YOUNGSTERS: SOME REFLECTIONS ON THE SUCCESSFUL INTEGRATION OF THEM IN THE RECEIVING SOCIETIES'

The presentation will be given by **Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi, PhD**, Department of Psychology, University of Athens, Greece and by **Lilana Keith**, Advocacy Officer of PICUM (Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants).

Time: Tuesday 1 March 2016 from 10.30 until 12.30 hours

Location: European Parliament, Rue Wiertz 60, Brussels, Altiero Spinelli, Room A5G 305.

Entrance: We will gather at the Entrance at Place Luxembourg at 10.00 hours and enter together into the building. Please be in time. It is obligatory to take your passport and/or ID Card with you.

Introduction

The European Union is currently faced with a large number of refugee and migrant arrivals, largely from the Middle East. Families, forced from their homes by war and economic deprivation, travel, in perilous conditions, long distances until they reach their destination somewhere in Europe. Children – whether unaccompanied or accompanied - face numerous risks on route in countries of origin, transit and destination, including family separation, violence, abuse, extortion and trafficking, border closures, detention and insufficient reception conditions. According to UNICEF and the International Organisation for Migration (IOM) figures, children currently account for 36% of those risking the sea crossing between Greece and Turkey in January, and one in every five people who drowned while making this journey was a child. This still evolving situation has developed into a major challenge for Member States and the European Institutions.

A broad alliance of leading organisations in the fields of human rights, children's rights, migration, health and social inclusion have been calling for more attention to children's rights and needs in the development and implementation of migration and social policies, and a more comprehensive and rights-based approach to ensure effective protection for all children affected by migration, including through a letter to the European Council on 30 October 2015. The European Commission adopted a 'Communication from the European Commission to the European Parliament and the Council on the State of Play of Implementation of the Priority Actions under the European Agenda on Migration' on 10 February 2016 (Brussels 10.2.2016, COM (2016) 85 final), which points to a new comprehensive approach to protect children in migration, signalling ongoing activities to this end and important willingness to improve protection through practical measures, including regarding education of children inside and outside the EU.

In this QoC Talk we do not aim to provide ready-made answers for all the child rights and policy challenges arising in the current situation. Instead, we will discuss why it is important for our societies to promote migrant and refugee children's positive integration and how to do it.

The successful integration of children and youngsters in their receiving societies

We have invited Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi to speak on this topic. She organized in September, 2016, on the island of Hydra in Greece, together with Radosveta Dimitrova from Stockholm University in Sweden, an experts' meeting on the topic. The meeting was organized on behalf of the International Affairs & Racial and Ethnic Issues Committees of the Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD), an American Society, in collaboration with the European Association for Developmental Psychology (EADP) and the European Association for Research on Adolescence (EARA). One of the outcomes of this conference was a 'Mission Statement' that used current scientific evidence to propose a set of recommendations regarding the best ways to promote immigrant and refugee youth positive adaptation.

Inclusive services for children, regardless of status: challenges and promising practices

We have invited Lilana Keith to speak about the policy landscape across the EU regarding social inclusion of migrant children. Children can face limited access to even basic services, including education, health care and protection, due to their migration or residence status in many countries. Lilana Keith will provide an overview of the current provision of services and key challenges, as well as some examples of promising policies and practices from governments at all levels to provide inclusive services and promote the integration of all resident children.

Overall objectives of the QoC Talks:

- To gain a better understanding of the Quality of Childhood in the EU Member States. This time we will focus on ' Refugee and immigrant children and youngsters: some reflections on the successful integration of them in the receiving societies'.
- To reflect on the role that the European institutions can play to improve the situation.
- To get to grips with the values, principles and approaches that could lead to improvements for children both in Europe and around the world.
- To form an effective working group and to get a sense of how to move on.

We take pleasure in inviting you for the 57th session on 1 March 2016. We believe that we as members of the European Parliament working together with like-minded public interest advocacy groups and committed individuals can and should play an important role in this area.

Yours sincerely,

Anna Hedh
Kostas Chrysogonos
Deirdre Clune
Arne Gericke
Nathalie Griesbeck
Karin Kadenbach
József Nagy
Evelyn Regner
Julie Ward
Members of the European Parliament

Programme Outline for Tuesday 1 March 2016

| Time | Subject | Speaker / facilitator |
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| 10.30 | Opening | MEP Caterina Chinnici |
| 10.40 | Reflections regarding the topic from the point of view of the Alliance for Childhood | Christopher Clouder, one of the co-founders of the Alliance for Childhood |
| 10.45 | Reflections regarding the topic from the point of view of the Learning for Well-being Community | Daniel Kropf, Founding Chair and Executive director of the Universal Education Foundation. |
| 10.50 | Refugee and immigrant children and youngsters: some reflections on the successful integration of them in the receiving societies | Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi, PhD, Department of Psychology, University of Athens, Greece |
| 11.20 | Inclusive services for children, regardless of status: challenges and promising practices | Lilana Keith, Advocacy Officer, PICUM |
| 11. 50 | Discussion | Michiel Matthes, Chairman of the Alliance for Childhood European Network Group |
| 12.30 | Closing remarks | MEP Caterina Chinnici |

Disclaimer:

The organisers organise this session on a best effort basis. However changes in parts of the programme or in the entire programme may occur due to unforeseen circumstances and the organisers cannot be held liable for that.

Secretariat for this session:

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With the support of the following organisations:



For background information please visit our respective websites:

www.allianceforchildhood.eu

www.learningforwellbeing.org

This programme was developed in cooperation with the **Alliance for Childhood European Network Group**, whose members are:

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| Alliance ELIANT, Brussels | representative to be assigned |
| ARGE-Erziehungsberatung, Austria | Dr. Martina Leibovici |
| Beweeg.nl | Elise Sijthoff |
| Centre for Relational Competence, Denmark | Claes Solborg Pedersen |
| Christopher Clouder, UK | Founding Member of the Alliance for Childhood |
| Paulina Dabrowska, Luxembourg | |
| Dr. René Diekstra, The Netherlands | |
| European Council for Steiner | |
| Waldorf Education | Dr. Richard Landl and Rosmarie Bluder |
| European Foundation for the Care of Newborn Infants (EFCNI) | Silke Mader |
| EPA (European Parents Association) | Eszter Salamon |
| Experiential Education Project, Belgium | Professor Dr. Ferre Laevers |
| Familylab International, Switzerland | Jesper Juul |
| Familienforum Havelhöhe GmbH und Emmi-Pikler-Haus e.V., Germany | Dr. med. Christoph K. Meinecke |
| FEMI, The Netherlands | Ruud Bakhuizen |
| Haukkala Foundation, Finland | Professor Dr. Lea Pulkkinen |
| Higher Institute for Family Sciences, Belgium | Dr. Hans van Crombrugge |
| International Association for Steiner / Waldorf Early Childhood Education (Sweden) | Clara Aerts |
| Idee Kids vzw, Belgium | Björn Accoe |
| Kompan A/S | Jeanette Fich Jespersen |
| Legambiente, Italy | Vanessa Pallucchi |
| Janusz Korczak International Society | Theo Cappon and Helma Brouwers |
| Le Furet, France | Marie-Nicole Rubio |
| Movium and the Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Alnarp | Maria Nordström |
| NIVOZ (The Netherlands) | Professor Dr. Luc Stevens / Nickel van der Vorm |
| Saharan & North African Toy and Play Cultures, Belgium | Dr. Jean-Pierre Rossie |
| Professor Dr. Anthony Staines, Ireland | |
| Stichting Universele Ontwikkeling (NL) | Marijke Sluijter |
| Universal Education Foundation, Brussels | Daniel Kropf |
| Briony Vanden Bussche, Belgium | |
| Dr. Jan van Gils, Belgium | |
| Verein mit Kindern Wachsen, Germany | Lienhard Valentin/Sabine Heggemann |

QoC Talks held / to be held in the period 2006-2016:

| QoC Talk in 2006 | |
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| 5 December 2006 | 1. 'The Toxic Childhood Syndrome and the Quality of Childhood' with Christopher Clouder (UK) and Professor Hans van Crombrugge (Belgium). Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| QoC Talks in 2007 | |
| 9 January 2007 | 2. 'Really Improving the Education in the European Union requires Systemic Changes' with professor Luc Stevens (Netherlands) and Professor Ferre Laevers (Belgium). Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| 6 March 2007 | 3. 'The Quality of Child-Adult Relationships in Families and School' with Jesper Juul (Denmark). Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| 15 May 2007 | 4. 'The Child: his/her Networks and Neighbourhood' with René Diekstra. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| September 20 2007 | 5. 'How can we improve in the European Union the Early Childhood Educational Systems' with John Bennett, the author of the OECD Study Starting Strong. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| November 6 2007 | 6. 'How to let children and adolescents acquire key competences for the world of the 21st century?' with Dr. Martina Leibovici-Mühlberger from Austria and Geseke Lundgren from Sweden. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits |
| QoC Talks in 2008 | |
| January 8, 2008 | 7. 'Attachment, what it is, why it is important and what we can do about it to help young children acquire a secure attachment?' with Sir Richard Bowlby. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| March 4, 2008 | 8. 'A vision on children and childhood in the European Union' by Michiel Matthes. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| May 14, 2008 | 9. Professor René Diekstra about 'The Changing Face of Adolescence. Accounting for changes in adolescent development and their effects on education and social policies'. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| July 1, 2008 | 10. Professor Steen Hildebrandt (University of Aarhus, Denmark) about the 'Multiple intelligences in the knowledge-based society'. Host: MEP Rovana Plumb. |
| September 16, 2008 | 11. Presentation of the report of the Fundación Marcelino Botín entitled 'Social and Emotional Education, An International Analysis' by Christopher Clouder and Fátima Sánchez Santiago. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| November 12, 2008 | 12. Professor Boris Cyrulnik from France: 'What measures can we take to improve the quality of childhood in the European Union?' Host: MEP Rovana Plumb. |
| November 17, 2008 | 13. Organisation of a Symposium in Bucharest, Romania at the request of MEP Mrs Rovana Plumb: 'A European Policy Agenda for the Quality of Childhood with special emphasis on the case of the children of Romanian migrant workers'. |
| QoC Talks in 2009 | |
| January 27, 2009 | 14. Dr. Michel Vandenbroeck (University of Ghent, Belgium) about 'Diversity and Equity in Early Childhood Services'. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits. |
| March 3, 2009 | 15. 'Taking stock of what has been achieved with the Working Group since December 2006 and looking forward' with Michiel Matthes, Secretary-General of the Alliance for Childhood European Network. Host: MEP Karin |

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| | Resetarits. |
| April 28, 2009 | 16. Professor Peter Moss (University of London) about young children and their services: developing a European approach. Host: MEP Rovana Plumb. |
| September 8, 2009 | 17. 'Continuing to work on improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union during the present economic downturn' with Professor Emeritus Richard Wilkinson, co-author of the book 'The Spirit Level, Why More Equal Societies Almost Always do Better'. Host: MEP Rovana Plumb. |
| November 17, 2009 | 18. The Technical University of Dortmund won the tender issued by the European Commission to execute a Research Project to identify the key research questions regarding families and family policies. The leader of this project, Professor Dr. Uwe Uhlendorff gave a briefing on this Project and spoke about 'Developing a European Research Agenda for Families and Family Policies'. Host: MEP Livia Járóka. |
| December 8, 2009 | 19. Why Love Matters: How Affection Shapes a Baby's Brain, and the policy requirements in this respect with Sue Gerhardt, author of the book with the similar title. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner. |
| QoC Talks in 2010 | |
| January 12, 2010 | 20. The PISA Study and lessons learned regarding the Quality of Childhood with Andreas Schleicher, Head of the Indicators and Analysis Division of the OECD Directorate for Education. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner. |
| March 2, 2010 | 21. 'Improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union: the Case of Roma Children' with Ivan Ivanov, Executive Director of the European Roma Information Office (ERIO) and Bernard Rorke, Director of the Roma Initiative Programs of the Open Society Institute (OSI). Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| April 13, 2010 | 22. Improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union: the Aspect of Parental Leave Policies by Professor Peter Moss of the Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| June 8, 2010 | 23. 'The City for the Children'. Key-note speaker: Vanessa Pallucchi, Director for Education of Legambiente, Rome, Italy. Host: MEP Vittorio Prodi and MEP Karin Kadenbach. |
| August 31, 2010 | 24. 'The impact of television and screen media on the Quality of Childhood and what are good policies in this respect on the level of the family, on the level of the country and on the EU level?' with Dr. Aric Sigman, author of the book 'Remotely controlled, how television is damaging our lives'. Host: MEP Karin Kadenbach. |
| November 17, 2010 | 25. 'The proposed research agenda for the European Commission re families and family policies' with Professor Dr. Uwe Uhlendorff of the Technical University Dortmund, Germany. Host: MEP Mr Gerald Häfner |
| QoC Talks in 2011 | |
| January 11, 2011 | 26. 'The Quality of the Physical Environment of the Child, the Current Problems in this area, and what needs to be done?' together with the Health and Environment Alliance and the INCHEs Network. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| March 1, 2011 | 27. 'Educating the Art of Life: Resilience and Creativity in Contemporary Education' with David Brierley, Associate Professor at the Rudolf Steiner University College, Oslo Norway. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner. |
| March 29, | 28. 'A reflection on the European Commission's High Level Group on |

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| 2011 | Literacy' with emeritus Professor Margaret Clark from the UK. Host: MEP Lambert van Nistelrooij. |
| May 31, 2011 | 29. 'Learning to move and moving to learn. Why physical development in the early years supports later learning, behaviour and achievement' with Sally Goddard Blythe, Director of The Institute for Neuro-Physiological Psychology in the UK. Hosted by MEP Edward McMillan-Scott. |
| September 6, 2011 | 30. Presentation of the report 'Learning for Well-being: a Policy Priority for Children and Youth in Europe, A Movement for Change' by Professor Ilona Kickbusch, Director of the Global Health Programme at the Graduate Institute of International Development Studies in Geneva. Host: MEP Karin Kadenbach. |
| November 8, 2011 | 31. Alcohol Nation, How to protect our children from today's drinking culture' with Dr. Aric Sigman. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| QoC Talks in 2012 | |
| January 10, 2012 | 32. Presentation of a Proposal to set up a European Academy for Complementary Pedagogy by Jesper Juul. Host: MEP Judith Merkies. |
| March 6, 2012 | 33. 'What Contribution can the Digital Environment make to the Improvement of the Quality of Childhood?' with Professor Martine Delfos from the Netherlands and Thibaut Kleiner of the Cabinet of Euro-commissioner Neelie Kroes. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner. |
| April 11, 2012 | 34. 'Improving the Quality of Childhood as a challenge to European institutions: Reflections from the Ombudsmen for Children' with Maria Kaisa Aula, the Finnish Ombudsman for Children. Host: MEP Liisa Jaakonsaari. |
| 5 June 2012 | 35. The State of Affairs of the Child in the City, and What Needs To Be Done? with Dr. Jan van Gils, President and founder of the European Network of Child Friendly Cities and President of the International Council for Children's Play. Host: MEP Karin Kadenbach |
| 4 September 2012 | 36. '500,000 Preterm Births in Europe Each Year. What are the Dangers, and What are the Main Components of a Successful Strategy to Address this Challenge?' with Professor Luc Zimmermann (Belgium / Netherlands), Professor Dominique Haumont (Belgium) and Silke Mader (Germany), all working with the European Foundation for the Care of Newborn Infants (EFCNI). Host: MEP Peter Liese. |
| 13 November 2012 | 37. 'How can we help children to reach their unique potential and how can we support the parents, caregivers and teachers in their role vis-à-vis children' with Dr. Gordon Neufeld from Vancouver, Canada. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| QoC Talks in 2013 | |
| 9 January 2013 | 38. 'Children and their connection with nature: why it is important and how can it be stimulated?' with Tim Gill from the UK. Host: MEP Judith Merkies and MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| 5 March 2013 | 39. 'IFFD's Family Enrichment Courses: the Case Study Method applied to Family Settings. What it is and how to provide it to more families?' with Marina Robben, President of the International Federation For Family Development (IFFD). Host: MEP Anneli Jäätteenmäki and MEP Anna Záborská. |
| 9 April 2013 | 40. Finland has the best literacy score in the European Union. What are the main elements of its strategy and to what extent can it be copied by other countries? with Professor Heikki Lyytinen. Host: MEP Liisa Jaakonsaari. |

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| 4 June 2013 | 41. 'The commercialisation of childhood in the USA: what is the current situation, to what extent is it harmful for children, what needs to be done and what are the lessons for the European Union?' with Susan Linn, Founder and Director of the 'Campaign for a Commercial-Free Childhood'. Host: MEP Anna Záborská. |
| 3 September 2013 | 42. 'The Human Biotechnology Revolution is opening the door to the creation of genetically modified 'designer babies': what is the current situation?, what is at stake at the moment?, what needs to be done?, and what role could the European Union play in this respect?' with Enola Aird, Founder and Director of 'Mothers for a Human Future'. Host: MEP Anna Záborská. |
| 12 November 2013 | 43. 'Positive human development: a spontaneous or guided process?' 45 years of experience with longitudinal research and the policy lessons that can be drawn from it' with Professor Lea Pulkkinen. Host: MEP Anneli Jäätteenmäki. |
| QoC Talks in 2014 | |
| 7 January 2014 | 44. 'Early Childhood Education and Care (ECEC) Systems in Europe: what are the current trends and what needs to be done?' with Professor Dr. Mathias Urban, Professor of Early Childhood and Director of the Early Childhood Research Centre, University of Roehampton, London, Great Britain. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| 4 March 2014 | 45. Parents' partnership stability and quality as a context for child development. What are the challenges, and what policies and programmes are in place? Some insights from Germany' with Professor Dr. Sabine Walper, Research Director of the German Youth Institute in Munich, Germany. Host: MEP Jürgen Klute. |
| 18 June 2014 | 46. 'Make the European Parliament a global Child Rights Champion'. The presentations will be given by members of the Child Rights Action Group (CRAG) a.o. Jana Hainsworth of Eurochild, Deirdre de Burca of World Vision and Lilana Keith of PICUM. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner. |
| 8 July 2014 | 47. 'Youth employment in the EU member states: what is the current situation?, and what is the role of the European Commission in the domain of the Youth Initiative and the Youth Guarantee? Discussion of the Commission's Country Specific Recommendations' with Jeroen Jutte of the European Commission, Head of Unit, DG EMPL, Unit C1 European Employment Strategy and Governance. Host: MEP Julie Ward. |
| 9 September 2014 | 48. 'Developing inclusive systems across Education, Health and Social sectors for early school leaving prevention' with Dr. Paul Downes of Saint Patrick's College, Dublin City University. Host: MEP Julie Ward. |
| 18 November 2014 | 49. 'The Mental Health Situation of Children and Young People in the European Union: What is the Current Situation and What could be done?' with Professor Ulrike Ravens-Sieberer and Dr. Veronika Ottova-Jordan. Host: MEP Anna Hedh. |
| QoC Talks in 2015 | |
| 6 January 2015 | 50. 'The effect of the Great Recession on Southern European Children's and Adolescents' Adaptation and Wellbeing: Risks and Resilience Processes. What is necessary at this moment?' with Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi, PhD. Host: MEP Kostas Chrysogonos. |
| 3 March 2015 | 51. '4000 City Councils for Children in France: how do they operate and what makes them successful?' with Jonathan Lévy. Host: MEP |

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| | József Nagy. |
| 13 May 2015 | 52. 'Children's Well-Being Indicators: a Powerful Tool to Improve the Well-Being of Children. Launch of the European Report of Children's Worlds' with Professor Ferran Casas, Professor Sabine Andresen and Professor Jonathan Bradshaw. Host: MEP Nathalie Griesbeck |
| 2 June 2015 | 53. 'Health Assets for Young People's Health and Well-being. A New Basis for a set of Indicators for Policy and Practice?' with Dr Antony Morgan from the Glasgow Caledonian University, London Campus, UK Host: MEP Marie Arena and MEP Jana Zitnanska |
| 1 September 2015 | 54. 'Elham Palestine: a multisector national partnership towards making schools more conducive to children's well-being. What is the philosophy and approach of Elham? What positive outcomes have resulted? In which way can we apply the same approach in a European context?' with Professor Dr. Marwan Awartani. Host: Julie Ward. |
| 17 November 2015 | 55. 'Prosperity without growth: a vision of a lasting prosperity for all' with Professor dr. Tim Jackson from the University of Surrey, UK. Host: MEP Younous Omarjee, MEP Molly Scott Cato and MEP Jean Lambert. |
| QoC Talks in 2016 | |
| 12 January 2016 | 56. 'Curious Minds: The English approach to offer rich educational and cultural programmes to all children and young people' with Derri Burdon. Host: MEP Julie Ward. |
| 1 March 2016 | 57. 'Refugee and immigrant children and youngsters: some reflections on the successful integration of them in the receiving societies' with Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi, PhD and Lilana Keith. Host: MEP Caterina Chinnici. |

Five yearbooks were published with the reports of these sessions:

session 1-16: Improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union: Current Perspectives.

session 17-23: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2011, Volume 2.

session 24-30: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2012, Volume 3.

session 31-37: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2013, Volume 4.

session 38-44: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2014, Volume 5.

All books can be downloaded free of charge from: www.allianceforchildhood.eu/publications and ordered at www.amazon.co.uk .