

IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF CHILDHOOD IN EUROPE

draft
INVITATION

Working Group on the Quality of Childhood at the European Parliament (QoC)

MEP Anna Hedh
MEP Kostas Chrysogonos
MEP Deirdre Clune
MEP Arne Gericke
MEP Nathalie Griesbeck
MEP Karin Kadenbach
MEP József Nagy
MEP Evelyn Regner
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This QoC Talk will be hosted by:

MEP Hannu Takkula
(Group of the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe, Finland)

64th QoC Talk:

Primary Health Care for Children in Europe. Similarities and Differences between Countries - what do they Mean? Interim findings of the Models Of Child Health Appraised (MOCHA) Horizon 2020 Project

The presentation will be given by **Professor Michael Rigby and Dr. Denise Alexander**, respectively the Deputy Leader and Research Coordinator of the MOCHA Project and both of Imperial College London, UK.

Time: Tuesday 11 April 2017 from 15.00 until 17.00 hours

Location: European Parliament, Rue Wiertz 60, Brussels, Room number A8F388.

Entrance: We will gather at the Entrance at Place Luxembourg at 14.30 hours. Please be in time. It is obligatory to take your passport and/or ID Card with you.

MOCHA is a comparative study into the Primary Health Care for Children in Europe

The Horizon 2020 funded Models Of Child Health Appraised (MOCHA) Project

(www.childhealthservicemodels.eu) runs from 2015 to 2018, and is assessing the different ways in which the 30 countries of the EU and EEA provide primary care for children. Children are a key sector of Europe's population, and the health of children determines the future health of Europe's population. However, children seldom feature directly in policies for health or in health analyses. Yet, apart from their vulnerability, children are totally dependent on the adult population creating the right kind of effective services for them, but children rarely figure directly in policy considerations.

Children's primary care services: some underlying assumptions are seriously flawed by being naively optimistic.

Primary care is particularly important in healthcare provision – not least for children's health. Having readily accessible first points of contact services is essential, whether for the young infant suddenly developing a fever, or for a teenager concerned about anxiety or depression. Some underlying assumptions in setting child health policy are seriously flawed by being naively optimistic. One is that families are all equally benevolent and supportive, and that parents will know when and where to present a child for prevention and treatment. In fact, many families have problems, including parental illness, poverty, domestic tension and even violence, and absence of one or both parents. Children's primary care services therefore need to be proactive, accessible and well-informed. A second assumption is that all primary health care professionals are equally competent within their field in diagnosing and treating children. However, knowledge of childhood conditions, and skills in working with children, are specific, yet are required and taught very differently across European countries.

There are in Europe two different national models of primary care professional service for children: (a) the specialist paediatrician and (b) the generalist family practitioner

Central to the initial focus of MOCHA is that there are two different national models of primary care professional service for children. Most countries have adopted through tradition one model or the other. One serves children through specialist primary care paediatricians, who treat only children and pass on their care to different doctors as adulthood is reached. The other model is of the generalist family practitioner, who treats all ages and thus usually the whole of one family. Each model is based on strong convictions, and the dichotomy has been described several times, but there is so far little empirical outcome evidence to justify one model over the other. Until that is resolved, in theory many countries' children are getting less effective care.

Other themes studied in the MOCHA Project:

School health service

However, in the process of addressing the assessment of models of children's primary care in Europe, the MOCHA project has identified and studied many other differences. These include: School Health: Some countries have a very strong school health service, with health professionals closely linked with schools and able to provide advice and guidance; other countries focus strongly on the formal educational role of schools and the taught curriculum, and consider health as a personal and family matter.

Adolescent Health Services

Older children may find it difficult to discuss personal health issues, not least mental health and reproductive health, with doctors who also know their parents, and indeed may require the parent to be aware of the consultation and possibly also present. Some countries provide confidential

direct access services for adolescents, others do not. What is the outcomes evidence in support of either approach?

Complex Care

Most countries are good at providing specialist care for children with conditions such as a traumatic brain injury, or long term ventilation, but often the focus on the special condition leaves a gap regarding other health needs including preventive health. The project will assess what systems best consider the child holistically, and ensure the avoidance of a gap.

Professional Staffing

Apart from different types of primary care doctor, different countries have different training requirements for providing primary care for children, different balances between doctors and nurses, and different relationships and record keeping. The objective will be to find which patterns have the greatest strengths, within the bounds of affordability.

Funding and Payment Patterns

Europe has a broad split between publicly funded health systems, and insurance-based systems. This is a good example of policy being developed with adults in mind, with rational adult choices. But what are the effects on children, and are all systems equally effective at providing effective care for children? And within either funding model, what are the effects of co-payments, such as prescription charges?

Equity of Service

Equal health for all is a key WHO principle. In practice, equity is compromised in two ways. Demographic effects mean that some children are less likely to receive preventive or therapeutic services, particularly children from lower socio-economic groups, those with less well educated mothers, and those from mobile families or population minorities. System effects may result in service provision which is not equal, such as lower service levels in rural or inner city areas. Which models of provision are most effective at addressing equity challenges?

E-Health

There is a strong drive across Europe to introduce electronic health records and other e-health support. This too is usually based on treatment patterns for adults. The MOCHA project is finding that in many cases record content, record functionality, and e-health plans and infrastructures are not designed to meet the needs of children. Also, overall e-health provision varies widely across Europe. What is the effect on children's health outcomes, and what is the best pattern?

The MOCHA project is now reaching its mid-point: a good moment for stakeholders to give their input

It has identified many of the differences and disparities in children's primary care provision across Europe, and is moving to analysing what this means in terms of indicating optimum provision patterns. This presentation will highlight the results of the first 12 months analysis within the project; the disparities between countries and models of provision; and the ethical dilemmas identified. It will also identify the issues the project will address in its next phase as it seeks to identify best practice within national contexts. It will be an important opportunity for organisational stakeholders, and European policy makers, to hear and react to a selection of interim findings, so as to inform the project on factors to consider in addressing their second phase of work in moving towards evidence-based recommendations.

Overall objectives of the QoC Talks:

- To gain a better understanding of the Quality of Childhood in the EU Member States. This time we will focus on ' Primary Health Care for Children in Europe. Similarities and Differences between Countries - what do they Mean? Interim findings of the Models Of Child Health Appraised (MOCHA) Horizon 2020 Project'.
- To reflect on the role that the European institutions can play to improve the situation.
- To get to grips with the values, principles and approaches that could lead to improvements for children both in Europe and around the world.
- To form an effective working group and to get a sense of how to move on.

We take pleasure in inviting you for the 64th session on 11 April 2017.

With best regards,

Michiel Matthes
Chairman
Alliance for Childhood European Network Group

Programme Outline for Tuesday 11 April 2017

Time	Subject	Speaker / facilitator
15.00	Opening	MEP Hannu Takkula
15.07	A reflection about the theme from the point of view of the Learning for Well-being community	Shanti George from the Learning for Well-being Community
15.13	A reflection about the theme from the point of view from the Alliance for Childhood	Christopher Clouder, one of the co-founders of the Alliance for Childhood
15.18	Primary Health Care for Children in Europe. Similarities and Differences between Countries - what do they Mean? Interim findings of the Models Of Child Health Appraised (MOCHA) Horizon 2020 Project	Professor Michael Rigby and Dr. Denise Alexander, respectively the Deputy Leader and Research Coordinator of the MOCHA Project and both of Imperial College London
16.15	Discussion	Michiel Matthes, Chairman of the Alliance for Childhood European Network Group
16.50-17.00	Closing remarks	MEP Hannu Takkula

Disclaimer:

The organisers organise this session on a best effort basis. However changes in parts of the programme or in the entire programme may occur due to unforeseen circumstances and the organisers cannot be held liable for that.

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With the support of the following organisations:



For background information please visit our respective websites:

www.allianceforchildhood.eu

www.learningforwellbeing.org

This programme was developed in cooperation with the **Alliance for Childhood European Network Group**, whose members are:

Alliance ELIANT, Brussels	representative to be assigned
ARGE-Erziehungsberatung, Austria	Dr. Martina Leibovici
Beweeg.nl	Elise Sijthoff
Centre for Relational Competence, Denmark	Claes Solborg Pedersen
Christopher Clouder, UK	Founding Member of the Alliance for Childhood
Paulina Dabrowska, Luxembourg	
Dr. René Diekstra, The Netherlands	
European Council for Steiner Waldorf Education	Dr. Richard Landl and Georg Jürgens
European Foundation for the Care of Newborn Infants (EFCNI)	Silke Mader
EPA (European Parents Association)	Eszter Salamon
Experiential Education Project, Belgium	Professor Dr. Ferre Laevers
Familylab International, Switzerland	Jesper Juul
Familienforum Havelhöhe GmbH und Emmi-Pikler-Haus e.V., Germany	Dr. med. Christoph K. Meinecke
FEMI, The Netherlands	Ruud Bakhuizen
Haukkala Foundation, Finland	Professor Dr. Lea Pulkkinen
Higher Institute for Family Sciences, Belgium	Dr. Hans van Crombrugge
International Association for Steiner / Waldorf Early Childhood Education (Sweden)	Clara Aerts
Idee Kids vzw, Belgium	Björn Accoe
Kompan A/S	Jeanette Fich Jespersen
Legambiente, Italy	Vanessa Pallucchi
Janusz Korczak International Society	Theo Cappon and Helma Brouwers
Le Furet, France	Marie-Nicole Rubio
Movium and the Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences, Alnarp	Petter Åkerblom and Maria Nordström
NIVOZ (The Netherlands)	Professor Dr. Luc Stevens / Nickel van der Vorm
Saharan & North African Toy and Play Cultures, Belgium	Dr. Jean-Pierre Rossie
Professor Dr. Anthony Staines, Ireland	
Stichting Universele Ontwikkeling (NL)	Marijke Sluijter
Universal Education Foundation, Brussels	Daniel Kropf
Briony Vanden Bussche, Belgium	
Dr. Jan van Gils, Belgium	
Verein mit Kindern Wachsen, Germany	Lienhard Valentin/Sabine Heggemann

QoC Talks held / to be held in the period 2006-2017:

QoC Talk in 2006	
5 December 2006	1. 'The Toxic Childhood Syndrome and the Quality of Childhood' with Christopher Clouder (UK) and Professor Hans van Crombrugge (Belgium). Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
QoC Talks in 2007	
9 January 2007	2. 'Really Improving the Education in the European Union requires Systemic Changes' with professor Luc Stevens (Netherlands) and Professor Ferre Laevers (Belgium). Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
6 March 2007	3. 'The Quality of Child-Adult Relationships in Families and School' with Jesper Juul (Denmark). Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
15 May 2007	4. 'The Child: his/her Networks and Neighbourhood' with René Diekstra. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
September 20 2007	5. 'How can we improve in the European Union the Early Childhood Educational Systems' with John Bennett, the author of the OECD Study Starting Strong. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
November 6 2007	6. 'How to let children and adolescents acquire key competences for the world of the 21st century?' with Dr. Martina Leibovici-Mühlberger from Austria and Geseke Lundgren from Sweden. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits
QoC Talks in 2008	
January 8, 2008	7. 'Attachment, what it is, why it is important and what we can do about it to help young children acquire a secure attachment?' with Sir Richard Bowlby. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
March 4, 2008	8. 'A vision on children and childhood in the European Union' by Michiel Matthes. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
May 14, 2008	9. Professor René Diekstra about 'The Changing Face of Adolescence. Accounting for changes in adolescent development and their effects on education and social policies'. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
July 1, 2008	10. Professor Steen Hildebrandt (University of Aarhus, Denmark) about the 'Multiple intelligences in the knowledge-based society'. Host: MEP Rovana Plumb.
September 16, 2008	11. Presentation of the report of the Fundación Marcelino Botín entitled 'Social and Emotional Education, An International Analysis' by Christopher Clouder and Fátima Sánchez Santiago. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
November 12, 2008	12. Professor Boris Cyrulnik from France: 'What measures can we take to improve the quality of childhood in the European Union?' Host: MEP Rovana Plumb.
November 17, 2008	13. Organisation of a Symposium in Bucharest, Romania at the request of MEP Mrs Rovana Plumb: 'A European Policy Agenda for the Quality of Childhood with special emphasis on the case of the children of Romanian migrant workers'.
QoC Talks in 2009	
January 27, 2009	14. Dr. Michel Vandebroek (University of Ghent, Belgium) about 'Diversity and Equity in Early Childhood Services'. Host: MEP Karin Resetarits.
March 3, 2009	15. 'Taking stock of what has been achieved with the Working Group since December 2006 and looking forward' with Michiel Matthes, Secretary-General of the Alliance for Childhood European Network. Host: MEP Karin

	Resetarits.
April 28, 2009	16. Professor Peter Moss (University of London) about young children and their services: developing a European approach. Host: MEP Rovana Plumb.
September 8, 2009	17. 'Continuing to work on improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union during the present economic downturn' with Professor Emeritus Richard Wilkinson, co-author of the book 'The Spirit Level, Why More Equal Societies Almost Always do Better'. Host: MEP Rovana Plumb.
November 17, 2009	18. The Technical University of Dortmund won the tender issued by the European Commission to execute a Research Project to identify the key research questions regarding families and family policies. The leader of this project, Professor Dr. Uwe Uhlendorff gave a briefing on this Project and spoke about 'Developing a European Research Agenda for Families and Family Policies'. Host: MEP Lívía Járóka.
December 8, 2009	19. Why Love Matters: How Affection Shapes a Baby's Brain, and the policy requirements in this respect with Sue Gerhardt, author of the book with the similar title. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner.
QoC Talks in 2010	
January 12, 2010	20. The PISA Study and lessons learned regarding the Quality of Childhood with Andreas Schleicher, Head of the Indicators and Analysis Division of the OECD Directorate for Education. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner.
March 2, 2010	21. 'Improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union: the Case of Roma Children' with Ivan Ivanov, Executive Director of the European Roma Information Office (ERIO) and Bernard Rorke, Director of the Roma Initiative Programs of the Open Society Institute (OSI). Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
April 13, 2010	22. Improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union: the Aspect of Parental Leave Policies by Professor Peter Moss of the Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
June 8, 2010	23. 'The City for the Children'. Key-note speaker: Vanessa Pallucchi, Director for Education of Legambiente, Rome, Italy. Host: MEP Vittorio Prodi and MEP Karin Kadenbach.
August 31, 2010	24. 'The impact of television and screen media on the Quality of Childhood and what are good policies in this respect on the level of the family, on the level of the country and on the EU level?' with Dr. Aric Sigman, author of the book 'Remotely controlled, how television is damaging our lives'. Host: MEP Karin Kadenbach.
November 17, 2010	25. 'The proposed research agenda for the European Commission re families and family policies' with Professor Dr. Uwe Uhlendorff of the Technical University Dortmund, Germany. Host: MEP Mr Gerald Häfner
QoC Talks in 2011	
January 11, 2011	26. 'The Quality of the Physical Environment of the Child, the Current Problems in this area, and what needs to be done?' together with the Health and Environment Alliance and the INCHES Network. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
March 1, 2011	27. 'Educating the Art of Life: Resilience and Creativity in Contemporary Education' with David Brierley, Associate Professor at the Rudolf Steiner University College, Oslo Norway. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner.
March 29,	28. 'A reflection on the European Commission's High Level Group on

2011	Literacy' with emeritus Professor Margaret Clark from the UK. Host: MEP Lambert van Nistelrooij.
May 31, 2011	29. 'Learning to move and moving to learn. Why physical development in the early years supports later learning, behaviour and achievement' with Sally Goddard Blythe, Director of The Institute for Neuro-Physiological Psychology in the UK. Hosted by MEP Edward McMillan-Scott.
September 6, 2011	30. Presentation of the report 'Learning for Well-being: a Policy Priority for Children and Youth in Europe, A Movement for Change' by Professor Ilona Kickbusch, Director of the Global Health Programme at the Graduate Institute of International Development Studies in Geneva. Host: MEP Karin Kadenbach.
November 8, 2011	31. Alcohol Nation, How to protect our children from today's drinking culture' with Dr. Aric Sigman. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
QoC Talks in 2012	
January 10, 2012	32. Presentation of a Proposal to set up a European Academy for Complementary Pedagogy by Jesper Juul. Host: MEP Judith Merkies.
March 6, 2012	33. 'What Contribution can the Digital Environment make to the Improvement of the Quality of Childhood?' with Professor Martine Delfos from the Netherlands and Thibaut Kleiner of the Cabinet of Euro-commissioner Neelie Kroes. Host: MEP Evelyn Regner.
April 11, 2012	34. 'Improving the Quality of Childhood as a challenge to European institutions: Reflections from the Ombudsmen for Children' with Maria Kaisa Aula, the Finnish Ombudsman for Children. Host: MEP Liisa Jaakonsaari.
5 June 2012	35. The State of Affairs of the Child in the City, and What Needs To Be Done? with Dr. Jan van Gils, President and founder of the European Network of Child Friendly Cities and President of the International Council for Children's Play. Host: MEP Karin Kadenbach
4 September 2012	36. '500,000 Preterm Births in Europe Each Year. What are the Dangers, and What are the Main Components of a Successful Strategy to Address this Challenge?' with Professor Luc Zimmermann (Belgium / Netherlands), Professor Dominique Haumont (Belgium) and Silke Mader (Germany), all working with the European Foundation for the Care of Newborn Infants (EFCNI). Host: MEP Peter Liese.
13 November 2012	37. 'How can we help children to reach their unique potential and how can we support the parents, caregivers and teachers in their role vis-à-vis children' with Dr. Gordon Neufeld from Vancouver, Canada. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
QoC Talks in 2013	
9 January 2013	38. 'Children and their connection with nature: why it is important and how can it be stimulated?' with Tim Gill from the UK. Host: MEP Judith Merkies and MEP Gerald Häfner.
5 March 2013	39. 'IFFD's Family Enrichment Courses: the Case Study Method applied to Family Settings. What it is and how to provide it to more families?' with Marina Robben, President of the International Federation For Family Development (IFFD). Host: MEP Anneli Jäätteenmäki and MEP Anna Záborská.
9 April 2013	40. Finland has the best literacy score in the European Union. What are the main elements of its strategy and to what extent can it be copied by other countries? with Professor Heikki Lyytinen. Host: MEP Liisa Jaakonsaari.

4 June 2013	41. 'The commercialisation of childhood in the USA: what is the current situation, to what extent is it harmful for children, what needs to be done and what are the lessons for the European Union?' with Susan Linn, Founder and Director of the 'Campaign for a Commercial-Free Childhood'. Host: MEP Anna Záborská.
3 September 2013	42. 'The Human Biotechnology Revolution is opening the door to the creation of genetically modified 'designer babies': what is the current situation?, what is at stake at the moment?, what needs to be done?, and what role could the European Union play in this respect?' with Enola Aird, Founder and Director of 'Mothers for a Human Future'. Host: MEP Anna Záborská.
12 November 2013	43. 'Positive human development: a spontaneous or guided process?' 45 years of experience with longitudinal research and the policy lessons that can be drawn from it' with Professor Lea Pulkkinen. Host: MEP Anneli Jäätteenmäki.
QoC Talks in 2014	
7 January 2014	44. 'Early Childhood Education and Care (ECEC) Systems in Europe: what are the current trends and what needs to be done?' with Professor Dr. Mathias Urban, Professor of Early Childhood and Director of the Early Childhood Research Centre, University of Roehampton, London, Great Britain. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
4 March 2014	45. Parents' partnership stability and quality as a context for child development. What are the challenges, and what policies and programmes are in place? Some insights from Germany' with Professor Dr. Sabine Walper, Research Director of the German Youth Institute in Munich, Germany. Host: MEP Jürgen Klute.
18 June 2014	46. 'Make the European Parliament a global Child Rights Champion'. The presentations will be given by members of the Child Rights Action Group (CRAG) a.o. Jana Hainsworth of Eurochild, Deirdre de Burca of World Vision and Lilana Keith of PICUM. Host: MEP Gerald Häfner.
8 July 2014	47. 'Youth employment in the EU member states: what is the current situation?, and what is the role of the European Commission in the domain of the Youth Initiative and the Youth Guarantee? Discussion of the Commission's Country Specific Recommendations' with Jeroen Jutte of the European Commission, Head of Unit, DG EMPL, Unit C1 European Employment Strategy and Governance. Host: MEP Julie Ward.
9 September 2014	48. 'Developing inclusive systems across Education, Health and Social sectors for early school leaving prevention' with Dr. Paul Downes of Saint Patrick's College, Dublin City University. Host: MEP Julie Ward.
18 November 2014	49. 'The Mental Health Situation of Children and Young People in the European Union: What is the Current Situation and What could be done?' with Professor Ulrike Ravens-Sieberer and Dr. Veronika Ottova-Jordan. Host: MEP Anna Hedh.
QoC Talks in 2015	
6 January 2015	50. 'The effect of the Great Recession on Southern European Children's and Adolescents' Adaptation and Wellbeing: Risks and Resilience Processes. What is necessary at this moment?' with Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi, PhD. Host: MEP Kostas Chrysogonos.
3 March 2015	51. '4000 City Councils for Children in France: how do they operate and what makes them successful?' with Jonathan Lévy. Host: MEP

	József Nagy.
13 May 2015	52. 'Children's Well-Being Indicators: a Powerful Tool to Improve the Well-Being of Children. Launch of the European Report of Children's Worlds' with Professor Ferran Casas, Professor Sabine Andresen and Professor Jonathan Bradshaw. Host: MEP Nathalie Griesbeck
2 June 2015	53. 'Health Assets for Young People's Health and Well-being. A New Basis for a set of Indicators for Policy and Practice?' with Dr Antony Morgan from the Glasgow Caledonian University, London Campus, UK Host: MEP Marie Arena and MEP Jana Zitnanska
1 September 2015	54. 'Elham Palestine: a multisector national partnership towards making schools more conducive to children's well-being. What is the philosophy and approach of Elham? What positive outcomes have resulted? In which way can we apply the same approach in a European context?' with Professor Dr. Marwan Awartani. Host: Julie Ward.
17 November 2015	55. 'Prosperity without growth: a vision of a lasting prosperity for all' with Professor dr. Tim Jackson from the University of Surrey, UK. Host: MEP Molly Scott Cato.
QoC Talks in 2016	
12 January 2016	56. 'Curious Minds: The English approach to offer rich educational and cultural programmes to all children and young people' with Derri Burdon. Host: MEP Julie Ward.
1 March 2016	57. 'Refugee and immigrant children and youngsters: some reflections on the successful integration of them in the receiving societies' with Professor Frosso Motti-Stefanidi, PhD and Lilana Keith. Host: MEP Caterina Chinnici.
26 April 2016	58. 'What constitutes good education and what are the roles of measurement and evaluation in it?' with Professor Dr. Gert Biesta. Host: MEP Liisa Jaakonsaari.
14 June 2016	59. What we can do to establish a good education and which new pedagogical approach we may propose? with Martine Reicherts, Director-General for Education and Culture in the European Commission. Host: MEP Julie Ward.
6 September 2016	60. 'Toward media literacy or media addiction?', contours of good governance for healthy childhood in the digital world' with Professor Dr. Paula Bleckmann. Host: MEP Julie Ward.
8 November 2016	61. 'How to empower parents for a better Quality of Childhood?' with Professor Ramón Flecha. Host: MEP István Ujhelyi
QoC Talks in 2017	
10 January 2017	62. Children with imprisoned parents: 'How to support children to cope with their parent's imprisonment and enhance their potential to lead safe, included, happy, achieving lives?' with Kate Philbrick and Hannah Lynn from 'Children of Prisoners Europe' (COPE) network. Host: MEP: Julie Ward.
7 March 2017	63. 'Innovation in Education, Improving Learning & Well-being' with Professor Dr. Els Laenens. Host: MEP József Nagy.
11 April 2017	64. 'Primary Health Care for Children in Europe. Similarities and Differences between Countries - what do they Mean? Interim findings of the Models Of Child Health Appraised (MOCHA) Horizon 2020 Project ' with Professor Michael Rigby and Dr. Denise Alexander. Host: MEP Hannu Takkula.

Five yearbooks were published with the reports of these sessions:

session 1-16: Improving the Quality of Childhood in the European Union: Current Perspectives.

session 17-23: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2011, Volume 2.

session 24-30: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2012, Volume 3.

session 31-37: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2013, Volume 4.

session 28-44: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe 2014, Volume 5.

session 45-49: Improving the Quality of Childhood in Europe, Volume 6.

Volume 1-6 can be downloaded free of charge from: www.allianceforchildhood.eu/publications
or ordered at www.amazon.co.uk .